

## Climatological Data for March, 1910.

## DISTRICT No. 4, LAKE REGION.

Prof. HENRY J. COX District Editor.

## GENERAL SUMMARY.

In many of its features March, 1910, was unprecedented throughout practically every portion of Climatological District No. 4. The excessive warmth, the extreme dryness both as regards precipitation and relative humidity, the large number of clear days with bright sunshine, the early disappearance of snow and ice, the light wind movement, and the absence of serious storms, make a history for the month without parallel since the beginning of the official records. Never since the Weather Bureau was established has there been such an early opening of spring. With the exception of the northern Lake region and the highlands of the Adirondack and Green mountains, the snow had all melted before the close of the first decade. The frost was out of the ground soon after, as, owing to the continued protection of the snow covering during the entire winter, it had extended to a much less depth than usual. By the end of the month some spring plowing had been done in the southern sections of the district, and the planting of early vegetables in many localities had been completed. Shrubbery buds were beginning to swell even in the extreme northern portions, while throughout the remainder of the district the hardier of the deciduous trees were leafing out, meadow lands were green with the new growth of grass, and early wild flowers were in bloom. Roads had become dusty as a result of the deficient precipitation, abundance of sunshine, and high temperatures. The extreme conditions of precipitation and temperature seriously retard the flow of sap from the sugar maples of the Vermont section, and the total output of sugar and syrup for the season was much less than the average. As a whole, the conditions prevailing at the close of the month were those usually experienced from 3 to 5 weeks later.

## TEMPERATURE.

The mean temperatures of the month were far above the normals throughout the entire district. The departures increased quite regularly from east to west, ranging from an average of  $+8.2^{\circ}$  over the Vermont and New York portions to  $+14.5^{\circ}$  in the Lake Superior region. As a matter of fact, the monthly mean temperatures along the western shore of Lake Michigan, and in portions of the Upper Michigan Peninsula, actually exceeded the normal temperatures for April. At Milwaukee, Wis., the excess of the mean temperature of March, 1910, over the April normal was  $2.4^{\circ}$ , while at Chicago, Ill., the excess was  $2.7^{\circ}$ . Over western Superior, Lower Michigan, and the Indiana and Ohio portions of the district, the March mean temperatures approached on the average to within  $1.5^{\circ}$  of the respective April normals, the differences increasing thence eastward to about  $6^{\circ}$  in the Champlain Valley.

A warm area passed across the district during the first 6 days of the month, when maximum temperatures far above the average for the season were recorded generally. A period of cooler weather lasting until the 18th followed, with nearly normal daily temperatures, although, as a rule, the departures were positive on most days of the interval. The lowest temperatures of the month were recorded generally on the 7-10th over the northwestern portions, on the 15th over the central sections, on the 15-18th in New York State, and on the 18th in the Champlain Basin. During the month zero temperatures, or lower, occurred at but 11 stations in the area bordering on Lake Superior. The lowest temperature in this portion of the district was  $-5^{\circ}$ , recorded on the 9th at Ewen, in the Upper Peninsula of Michigan. The coldest weather of the month, however, occurred in the highlands of New York State on the 18th, when temperatures of from  $-9^{\circ}$  to  $-17^{\circ}$  were recorded,

as follows: Old Forge, Trudeau, and Tupper Lake,  $-9^{\circ}$ ; Raquette Lake,  $-10^{\circ}$ ; Gabriels,  $-16^{\circ}$ ; Nehasane,  $-17^{\circ}$ .

Following the passage of this area of comparatively cool weather, excessively high temperatures set in, and prevailed until the close of the month. The highest temperatures were recorded generally during the last 3 days of the period over the northern, western, and extreme eastern sections, but the maximum heat was reached in many places over the Indiana, Ohio, and New York portions on the 24th. At most stations new records for high March temperatures were established, and readings of between  $80^{\circ}$  and  $90^{\circ}$  were general in all parts of the district, except Minnesota, Vermont, and the highlands of New York. As a rule, however, even in these latter sections unseasonably high temperatures were experienced. The following are the maximums for that portion of each State lying within the confines of the district: Mount Iron, Minn.,  $76^{\circ}$ ; Fond du Lac, Oshkosh, Pine River, and Waupaca, Wis.,  $83^{\circ}$ ; Chicago, Ill.,  $81^{\circ}$ ; Elkhart and Fort Wayne, Ind.,  $86^{\circ}$ ; Iron River, Upper Michigan,  $83^{\circ}$ ; Lapeer, Lower Michigan,  $89^{\circ}$ ; New Bremen, Ohio,  $88^{\circ}$ ; Erie, Pa.,  $82^{\circ}$ ; Shortsville, N. Y.,  $84^{\circ}$ ; and Cornwall, Vt.,  $72^{\circ}$ .

## PRECIPITATION.

The precipitation was greatly deficient, not a single station receiving an amount in excess of its normal. In fact, the month in general was the driest March of which there is any authentic record. The deficiency amounted to more than 1.50 inch from the middle of the Lower Michigan Peninsula northward, and to considerable more than 2 inches over the southern and eastern portions of the district. The drought conditions were acute by the end of the month, especially over the extreme southwestern sections, where the deficiency in precipitation of the previous month had broken all records for February.

Four Michigan stations—Blaney, Ludington, Mount Pleasant, and Montague—were entirely without rainfall or snowfall during the whole period, while 25 per cent of the stations west and north of Ohio received not more than 0.01 inch. Westward from New York State no station received more than 1 inch; and in New York and Vermont, at but 18 stations out of 57 did rain or snow in excess of this amount fall.

In point of time, what precipitation did occur was well distributed, but the individual falls were, of course, very light. Only one 24-hour fall of more than 1 inch occurred, this being 2 inches on the 20th, at Lake Placid Club, N. Y. The greatest 24-hour falls were generally less than 0.25 inch from Ohio westward and northward, and from 0.40 to 0.70 inch over the remainder of the district.

## SNOW AND FLOODS.

The entire district had been continuously blanketed with snow since early in December, 1909, and during the week previous to the opening of March the depth on the ground ranged from 3 inches over the extreme southwestern portions to over 40 inches on the Lake Superior shore, and to over 50 inches to the leeward of Lake Ontario. The warm weather of the last few days of February and the first week of March, however, rapidly melted the snow covering along the southwestern limits of the district, and reduced the depths by nearly one-half over the remaining sections. By the 15th the measurable depths were confined almost entirely to Upper Michigan, northeastern New York, and northern Vermont, and by the end of the month even the peaks of the Green Mountains showed but a thin covering.

The snowfall for the past winter over the Lake Erie region was at many stations unprecedented. As the first heavy fall in

December followed immediately a prolonged period of warm weather, the ground underneath the blanket was not frozen to any great depth, and therefore became thoroughly saturated as a result of the January thaws. Consequently, when the extremely heavy snows of February began to melt rapidly under the influence of the high temperatures which ushered in the present month, the discharge was altogether by run-off to the frozen river courses. These conditions resulted in moderate freshets in the rivers of the southern portion of Lower Michigan on the 6-10th, while flood stages in the Maumee and Sandusky rivers occurred during the first days of the month. Ice gorges formed in these two rivers and added considerably to the danger of the situation.

Speaking of the freshets in the Lower Michigan Peninsula, Mr. C. F. Schneider, section director at Grand Rapids, says:

The Grand reached flood stage in its upper stretches on the 5th and in the lower stretches on the 6th and 7th. The crest of the flood, 12.4 feet, passed Grand Rapids on the 8th, and was 1.8 foot above flood stage. This flood caused some loss and inconvenience to merchants who were forced to the expense of moving goods out of basements which were subject to flooding at the stages reached.

The Saginaw reached flood stage at a few stations—the highest reading at Saginaw being just flood stage, 19.1 feet, on the 9-10th.

The following extract from the report of Mr. Montrose W. Hayes, section director, Columbus, Ohio, summarizes the flood conditions of the Maumee and Sandusky rivers:

*Maumee*.—At Fort Wayne, Ind., the river passed the flood stage (15 feet) on the 28th, going to 15.6 feet. On March 1 it fell to 14.9 feet, but it rose rapidly on the night of the 1st-2d and reached a stage of 16.4 at 8 a. m. of the 2d. After this the rise was gradual to a stage of 17.5 on the forenoon of the 4th; it fell then and passed below the flood stage the night of the 6-7th.

At Defiance the flood stage (15 feet) was not reached: the highest reading was 13.4 on March 1.

At Napoleon the ice broke up on the night of the 25-26th and the reading was 2.7 at 8 a. m. of the 26th. The water rose to a stage of 18.8 on the 2d (passing the flood stage, 13 feet, late on the 28th). There was very little change on the 2d and first half of the 3d, but on the night of the 3d-4th a rapid fall set in and at 8 a. m. of the 4th the gage reading was 10.8.

Houses and industrial plants on low ground were inundated in most of the towns and cities along the river. The greatest damage seems to have been done at Defiance when a gorge in the Auglaize moved and carried with it the \$50,000 Francis Street Bridge. No loss of life was reported.

*Sandusky*.—The rise at Tiffin was from 1.8 on the 25th to a maximum of 8.5 on the 2d; the water was above the flood stage (7 feet) from the afternoon of the 28th to the night of the 2-3d.

At Fremont on the 25th and 26th the stage was 4.5. It was 6.5 on the morning of the 27th. On the morning of the 28th it was 14.7 (4.7 feet above the flood stage). This rapid rise was caused by gorging ice. The maximum

stage was 15.8 on March 1. On the night of the 3d-4th there was a fall to a point slightly below the flood stage.

At Tiffin the section known as Mechanicsburg was entirely under water and only the roofs of some of the lower houses were visible. At Fremont 390 houses were surrounded by water and some damage was done by ice. No loss of life was reported. It would be difficult to make any reliable estimate of the amount of loss in money to persons, firms, and corporations, but it is believed to have been great. Steam and electric railway traffic was interfered with and considerable inconvenience was experienced by those dependent upon gas for light and fuel.

The rapid melting of the snow during the first 6 days of March also caused flood conditions in the Genesee River of New York State. There was, however, no damage reported from the high water. Flood conditions were also approached in the Winooski River of Vermont during the first few days of the month, and for a time danger was apprehended at Montpelier. By the use of dynamite, however, the ice was broken up and started toward the lake, thus relieving the situation.

#### ICE IN THE GREAT LAKES.

On March 1 the amount of ice reported in Lakes Superior, Michigan, and Erie was greater than at the same time in 1909, and in Huron and Ontario apparently somewhat less. Extensive fields were visible at most stations, and many of the harbors were frozen solid, except where the channels had been kept open by ice breakers and by blasting. During the warm weather of the succeeding weeks, however, the ice honeycombed rapidly and the fields steadily decreased.

On the 28th the ice moved out of the Straits of Mackinaw, making the earliest opening since 1893; while Lake St. Clair and the Detroit River were free after the 22d. By the end of the month navigation had been resumed at many ports where winter traffic had not been maintained.

#### OPENING OF NAVIGATION.

The following dates, reported by Weather Bureau officials, mark the opening of navigation at ports on the Great Lakes which do not maintain winter traffic, and from which vessels cleared during the month of March:

|                 |          |
|-----------------|----------|
| Oswego.....     | March 24 |
| Rochester.....  | March 18 |
| Erie.....       | March 25 |
| Sandusky .....  | March 19 |
| Toledo.....     | March 18 |
| Detroit.....    | March 28 |
| Port Huron..... | March 22 |
| Alpena.....     | March 12 |
| Green Bay.....  | March 31 |

TABLE 1.—Climatological data for March, 1910. District No. 4, Lake Region.

| Stations.                        | Counties.         | Elevation, feet. | Length of record, yrs. | Temperature, in degrees Fahrenheit. |                            |                 |       |                 |       | Precipitation, in inches. |        |                            |                       |                           |   | Sky.                          | Prevailing wind direction. | Observers.               |     |
|----------------------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|-------|-----------------|-------|---------------------------|--------|----------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|---|-------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|-----|
|                                  |                   |                  |                        | Mean.                               | Departure from the normal. | Highest.        | Date. | Lowest.         | Date. | Greatest daily range.     | Total. | Departure from the normal. | Greatest in 24 hours. | Total snowfall unmelched. | Number of rainy days, .01 inch or more. | Number of partly cloudy days. | Number of cloudy days.     |                          |     |
| <b>Minnesota.</b>                |                   |                  |                        |                                     |                            |                 |       |                 |       |                           |        |                            |                       |                           |   |                               |                            |                          |     |
| Cloquet                          | Carlton           | 802              |                        |                                     |                            |                 |       |                 |       |                           |        |                            |                       |                           |   |                               |                            | C. I. McNair.            |     |
| Duluth                           | St. Louis         | 1,133            | 39                     | 37.4                                | +13.3                      | 70              | 28    | 11              | 9     | 34                        | 0.44   | -1.11                      | 0.31                  | 3.1                       | 5                                       | 11                            | 15                         | 5                        | ne. |
| Floodwood                        | do                | 1,257            | 6                      |                                     |                            |                 |       |                 |       |                           |        |                            |                       |                           |   |                               |                            | U. S. Weather Bureau.    |     |
| Mount Iron                       |                   | 1,510            | 16                     | 38.4                                | +16.8                      | 76              | 23    | 4               | 2     | 44                        | 0.16   | -1.29                      | 0.06                  | 0.5                       | 3                                       | 8                             | 17                         | 6                        | nw. |
| Stephens Mine                    | do                | 1,500            | 3                      | 36.2                                |                            | 74              | 29    | -4              | 27    | 45                        | 0.24   | -0.13                      | 0.7                   | 2                         | 13                                      | 12                            | 6                          | sw.                      |     |
| Two Harbors                      | Lake              | 614              | 16                     | 38.1                                | +13.5                      | 71              | 21†   | 9               | 9     | 43                        | 0.40   | -1.07                      | 0.40                  | T.                        | 1                                       | 20                            | 11                         | 0                        | w.  |
| <b>Wisconsin.</b>                |                   |                  |                        |                                     |                            |                 |       |                 |       |                           |        |                            |                       |                           |   |                               |                            | George W. Watts.         |     |
| Appleton                         | Outagamie         | 705              | 11                     | 42.1                                | +11.7                      | 80              | 20    | 12              | 7     | 43                        | 0.33   | -1.79                      | 0.20                  | 1.8                       | 3                                       | 25                            | 4                          | 2                        | sw. |
| Ashland                          | Ashland           | 647              | 16                     | 39.9                                | +16.9                      | 75              | 23    | 12              | 9     | 49                        | T.     | -1.58                      | T.                    | 0                         | 26                                      | 2                             | 3                          | sw.                      |     |
| Cecil                            | Shawano           | 804              | 3                      | 40.2                                |                            | 80              | 29    | 6               | 10†   | 41                        | 0.26   | -0.12                      | T.                    | 4                         | 11                                      | 20                            | 0                          | sw.                      |     |
| Chilton                          | Calumet           | 886              | 18                     | 42.7*                               | +11.9                      | 82 <sup>a</sup> | 29    | 12 <sup>a</sup> | 9     | 34 <sup>a</sup>           | 0.14   | -1.99                      | 0.05                  | 1.0                       | 3                                       | 14 <sup>a</sup>               | 15 <sup>a</sup>            | 1 <sup>a</sup>           | sw. |
| Crandon                          | Forest            | 1,060            | 15                     | 37.3                                | +11.6                      | 68              | 29†   | 0               | 3     | 41                        | 0.25   | -1.23                      | 0.20                  | 2.5                       | 2                                       | 27                            | 3                          | 1                        | s.  |
| Florence                         | Fond du Lac       | 1,293            | 19                     | 37.3                                | +13.3                      | 79              | 29    | 6               | 9†    | 42                        | 0.17   | -1.83                      | 0.10                  | 1.0                       | 2                                       | 21                            | 3                          | 7                        | nw. |
| Fond du Lac                      | Grand River Locks | 800              | 24                     | 42.1                                | +11.2                      | 83              | 29    | 13              | 3†    | 38                        | 0.20   | -1.41                      | 0.10                  | 1.0                       | 2                                       | 23                            | 5                          | 3                        | sw. |
| Green Bay                        | Marquette         | 618              | 14                     | 43.4                                |                            | 82              | 29    | 9               | 9     | 41                        | 0.02   | -2.22                      | 0.02                  | 0.5                       | 1                                       | 27                            | 2                          | 2                        | sw. |
| Brown                            | Brown             | 617              | 24                     | 41.4                                | +14.6                      | 82              | 29    | 16              | 8     | 36                        | 0.19   | -2.21                      | 0.08                  | 1.2                       | 4                                       | 12                            | 13                         | 6                        | sw. |
| Herbster                         | Bayfield          | 700              | 2                      |                                     |                            |                 |       |                 |       |                           |        |                            |                       |                           |   |                               |                            | Wm. O. Thiede.           |     |
| Iron River                       | do                | 1,096            | 1                      | 41.0                                |                            | 79              | 29    | 11              | 9     | 41                        | 0.23   | -0.10                      | 2.0                   | 3                         | 15                                      | 10                            | 6                          | sw.                      |     |
| Kewaunee                         | Kewaunee          | 590              | 1                      | 39.4                                |                            | 78              | 28    | 16              | 15    | 43                        | 0.39   | -0.24                      | T.                    | 3                         | 22                                      | 6                             | 3                          | s.                       |     |
| Manitowoc                        | Manitowoc         | 618              | 59                     | 40.6                                | +12.1                      | 73              | 24    | 17              | 9     | 32                        | 0.11   | -1.95                      | 0.05                  | T.                        | 3                                       | 19                            | 7                          | 5                        | s.  |
| Menasha                          | Winnebago         | 764              | 13                     |                                     |                            |                 |       |                 |       |                           |        |                            |                       |                           |   |                               |                            | Johanna Lups.            |     |
| Menominee Falls                  | Waukesha          | 842              | 1                      | 42.4                                |                            | 81              | 29    | 13              | 10    | 37                        | 0.08   | -0.08                      | T.                    | 1                         | 20                                      | 8                             | 3                          | sw.                      |     |
| Milwaukee                        | Milwaukee         | 681              | 40                     | 44.2                                | +13.3                      | 81              | 29    | 20              | 7     | 38                        | 0.05   | -2.62                      | 0.03                  | T.                        | 2                                       | 19                            | 4                          | 2                        | sw. |
| New London                       | Outagamie         | 762              | 14                     | 42.3                                | +13.6                      | 82              | 29    | 12              | 9†    | 41                        | 0.12   | -2.21                      | 0.12                  | T.                        | 1                                       | 17                            | 8                          | 6                        | nw. |
| Oconto                           | Oconto            | 590              | 19                     | 40.4                                | +11.3                      | 77              | 29    | 12              | 10    | 34                        | 0.16   | -2.05                      | 0.10                  | T.                        | 2                                       | 18                            | 12                         | 1                        | s.  |
| Oshkosh                          | Winnebago         | 744              | 21                     | 43.2                                | +13.0                      | 83              | 29    | 13              | 9     | 41                        | T.     | -1.82                      | T.                    | 0                         | 27                                      | 2                             | 2                          | sw.                      |     |
| Pine River                       | Waushara          | 906              | 15                     | 43.4                                | +14.3                      | 83              | 29    | 14              | 9†    | 45                        | 0.01   | -1.77                      | 0.01                  | T.                        | 1                                       | 11                            | 18                         | 8                        | se. |
| Plum Island                      | Door              | 588              | 2                      | 37.0                                |                            | 71              | 24†   | 13              | 9     | 34                        | 0.30   | -0.08                      | T.                    | 7                         | 12                                      | 8                             | 11                         | s.                       |     |
| Port Washington                  | Ozaukee           | 713              | 17                     | 43.6                                | +12.5                      | 80              | 27    | 20              | 8†    | 40                        | 0.05   | -2.64                      | 0.05                  | T.                        | 1                                       | 20                            | 7                          | 4                        | se. |
| Racine                           | Racine            | 633              | 13                     | 43.8                                | +0.6                       | 81              | 27    | 18              | 15    | 42                        | 0.72   | -2.10                      | 0.67                  | T.                        | 3                                       | 22                            | 4                          | 5                        | sw. |
| Sheboygan                        | Sheboygan         | 831              | 12                     | 43.0                                | +10.3                      | 75              | 28    | 19              | 7     | 31                        | 0.10   | -2.31                      | 0.05                  | G.5                       | 2                                       | 16                            | 10                         | 2                        | sw. |
| Sturgeon Bay                     | Door              | 600              | 12                     | 37.8                                | +11.3                      | 72              | 28    | 8               | 10†   | 34                        | 0.19   | -0.11                      | T.                    | 3                         | 17                                      | 12                            | 5                          | sw.                      |     |
| Superior                         | Douglas           | 671              | 1                      | 36.8                                |                            | 70              | 28†   | 13              | 9†    | 37                        | 0.34   | -0.34                      | T.                    | 1                         | 14                                      | 16                            | 1                          | sw.                      |     |
| Waupaca                          | Waupaca           | 857              | 14                     | 42.6                                | +13.7                      | 83              | 29    | 9               | 9†    | 47                        | 0.10   | -2.01                      | 0.10                  | T.                        | 1                                       | 19                            | 6                          | 6                        | sw. |
| <b>Illinois.</b>                 |                   |                  |                        |                                     |                            |                 |       |                 |       |                           |        |                            |                       |                           |   |                               |                            | U. S. Weather Bureau.    |     |
| <b>Indiana.</b>                  | Cook              | 824              | 40                     | 48.6                                | +14.2                      | 81              | 27    | 26              | 15    | 36                        | 0.20   | -2.26                      | 0.24                  | T.                        | 3                                       | 18                            | 11                         | 2                        | sw. |
| <b>Michigan—Upper Peninsula.</b> |                   |                  |                        |                                     |                            |                 |       |                 |       |                           |        |                            |                       |                           |   |                               |                            | Mrs. Josie B. Kuhlman    |     |
| Baraga                           | Baraga            | 623              | 8                      | 38.8                                |                            | 81              | 29    | 4               | 9     | 51                        | 0.15   | -0.15                      | T.                    | 2                         | 16                                      | 2                             | 13                         | sw.                      |     |
| Bergland                         | Ontonagon         | 1,300            | 37.4                   |                                     |                            | 80              | 29    | -4              | 9     | 49                        | 0.19   | -0.09                      | T.                    | 3                         | 20                                      | 6                             | 5                          | sw.                      |     |
| Blaney                           | Schoolcraft       | 3                | 32.0                   |                                     |                            | 65              | 24    | 10              | 7†    | 44                        | 0.06   | -0.00                      | T.                    | 0                         | 16                                      | 15                            | 0                          | sw.                      |     |
| Calumet                          | Houghton          | 1,246            | 23                     | 35.4                                | +13.1                      | 73              | 29    | 6               | 7     | 36                        | 0.28   | -1.33                      | 0.16                  | T.                        | 5                                       | 17                            | 12                         | 2                        | w.  |
| Chatham                          | Alger             | 875              | 9                      | 35.4                                |                            | 77              | 29    | -2              | 10    | 42                        | 0.54   | -0.18                      | T.                    | 8                         | 15                                      | 9                             | 7                          | nw.                      |     |
| Deer Park                        | Luce              | 610              | 9                      |                                     |                            |                 |       |                 |       |                           |        |                            |                       |                           |   |                               |                            | U. P. Experiment Station |     |
| Detour                           | Chippewa          | 585              | 9                      |                                     |                            |                 |       |                 |       |                           |        |                            |                       |                           |   |                               |                            | Mrs. Sara E. McGaw.      |     |
| Eagle Harbor                     | Keweenaw          | 623              | 11                     | 35.5                                | +10.3                      | 70              | 30    | -1              | 10    | 34                        | 0.07   | -1.61                      | 0.04                  | T.                        | 2                                       | 16                            | 14                         | 1                        | sw. |
| Escanaba                         | Delta             | 612              | 37                     | 35.6                                | +12.1                      | 75              | 24    | 12              | 15    | 36                        | 0.27   | -1.68                      | 0.14                  | T.                        | 2                                       | 18                            | 12                         | 1                        | w.  |
| Ewen                             | Ontonagon         | 1,147            | 9                      | 36.2                                |                            | 79              | 29    | -5              | 9     | 45                        | 0.24   | -3.58                      | 0.02                  | T.                        | 1                                       | 19                            | 11                         | 1                        | sw. |
| Grand Marais                     | Alger             | 610              | 9                      | 35.8                                |                            | 68              | 28    | 12              | 14†   | 28                        | 0.20   | -2.50                      | 0.11                  | T.                        | 0                                       | 1                             | 18                         | 5                        | sw. |
| Houghton                         | Houghton          | 668              | 9                      | 36.4                                | +12.6                      | 78              | 27    | 7               | 10    | 43                        | 0.49   | -1.61                      | 0.27                  | T.                        | 1                                       | 24                            | 2                          | 5                        | sw. |
| Humboldt                         | Marquette         | 1,536            | 13                     |                                     |                            | 81              | 30    | 12 <sup>a</sup> | 9†    | 41 <sup>a</sup>           | 0.11   | -0.05                      | T.                    | 1                         | 22                                      | 8                             | 1                          | sw.                      |     |
| Iron Mountain                    | Dickinson         | 1,111            | 9                      | 40.5*                               |                            | 81              | 30    | 12 <sup>a</sup> | 9†    | 41 <sup>a</sup>           | 0.11   | -0.05                      | T.                    | 1                         | 22                                      | 8                             | 1                          | sw.                      |     |
| Iron River                       | Iron              | 1,504            | 13                     | 38.2                                | +15.9                      | 83              | 30    | 0               | 3†    | 44                        | 0.90   | -1.49                      | 0.46                  | T.                        | 1                                       | 23                            | 6                          | 2                        | nw. |
| Ironwood                         | Gogebic           | 1,520            | 7                      | 39.6                                |                            | 78              | 29    | 12              | 8     | 40                        | 0.04   | -0.04                      | T.                    | 1                         | 26                                      | 5                             | 0                          | w.                       |     |
| Ishpeming                        | Marquette         | 1,536            | 10                     | 37.7†                               | +16.5                      | 78 <sup>a</sup> | 29    | 4†              | 3     | 38 <sup>a</sup>           | 0.51   | -2.11                      | 0.30                  | T.                        | 1                                       | 4                             | 14                         | 2                        | w.  |
| Isle Royale                      | Keweenaw          | 610              | 3                      |                                     |                            |                 |       |                 |       |                           |        |                            |                       |                           |   |                               |                            | John H. Malone.          |     |
| Mackinac Island                  | Mackinac          | 831              | 10                     |                                     |                            |                 |       |                 |       |                           |        |                            |                       |                           |   |                               |                            | M. I. S. P. Com.         |     |
| Maple Ridge                      | Delta             | 4                | 36.0                   |                                     |                            | 77              | 29    | 0               | 10†   | 45                        | 0.30   | -0.20                      | T.                    | 2                         | 21                                      | 7                             | 3                          | s.                       |     |
| Marquette                        | Marquette         | 734              | 39                     | 38.2                                | +14.5                      | 82              | 15    | 15              | 14    | 37                        | 0.21   | -1.87                      | 0.07                  | T.                        | 7                                       | 5                             | 21                         | 5                        | w.  |
| Menominee                        | Menominee         | 581              | 11                     | 38.0                                | +9.8                       | 69              | 19†   | 14              | 2     | 34                        | 0.10   | -1.58                      | 0.10                  | T.                        | 1                                       | 27                            | 0                          | 4                        | sw. |
| Newberry                         | Luce              | 773              | 8                      | 34.4*                               |                            | 72†             | 27    | -4              | 10    | 46 <sup>b</sup>           | 0.10   | -0.10                      | 1.0                   | T.                        | 1                                       | 15                            | 10                         | 6                        | sw. |
| Powers                           | Monominee         | 868              | 11                     |                                     |                            | 81              | 29    |                 |       |                           |        |                            |                       |                           |   |                               |                            | D. S. S. & A. Ry.        |     |
| St. Ignace                       | Mackinac          | 503              | 20                     | 34.8                                | +10.3                      | 68              | 30†   | 8               | 14    | 33                        | 0.38   | -1.35                      | 0.15                  | T.                        | 2                                       | 22                            | 2                          | 1                        | sw. |
| Thomaston                        | Chippewa          | 614              | 22                     | 30.4                                | +9.1                       | 64              | 24    | -1              | 2     | 36                        | 0.30   | -1.55                      | 0.10                  | T.                        | 1                                       | 13                            | 17                         | 1                        | sw. |
| Victoria                         | Gogebic           | 1,347            | 13                     | 38.2                                | +15.5                      | 78 <sup>a</sup> | 29    | -4              | 9     | 42 <sup>a</sup>           | 0.05   | -1.77                      | 0.65                  | T.                        | 1                                       | 18                            | 9                          | 4                        | n.  |
| Watersmeet                       | Ontonagon         | 1,263            | 1                      | 38.4                                |                            | 80              | 29    | 5               | 9     | 43                        | 0.11   | -0.07                      | T.                    | 1                         | 19                                      | 11                            | 1                          | sw.                      |     |
| Wetmore                          | Gogebic           | 878              | 13                     | 36.4                                | +14.4                      | 77              | 29    | -2              | 10    | 43                        | 0.30   | -1.45                      | 0.30                  | T.                        | 1                                       | 26                            | 12                         | 3                        | sw. |
| Whitefish Point                  | Alger             | 610              | 20                     | 30.5                                | +10.6                      | 62              | 24    | 1               | 17    | 34                        | 0.42   | -1.86                      | 0.22                  | T.                        | 3                                       | 16                            | 4                          | 11                       | nw. |
| <b>Michigan—Lower Peninsula.</b> | Chippewa          | 823              | 26                     | 45.2                                | +11.9                      | 81              | 24    | 15              | 15    | 40                        | 0.51   | -1.86                      | 0.21                  | T.                        | 4                                       | 21                            | 7                          | 3                        | s.  |
| Adrian                           | Calhoun           | 770              | 32                     | 46.8                                | +13.8                      | 85              | 28    | 15              | 15    | 50                        | 0.24   | -2.34                      | 0.19                  | T.                        | 2                                       | 7                             | 14                         | 10                       | s.  |
| Agricultural College             | Bay               | 820              | 46                     | 44.0                                | +12.7                      | 82              | 24    | 15              | 15    | 40                        | 0.40   | -1.98                      | 0.20                  | T.                        | 3                                       | 22                            | 9                          | 0                        | s.  |
| Allegan                          | Benzie            | 698              | 19                     | 47.0                                | +13.0                      | 81              | 28†   | 14              | 15    | 38                        | 0.19   | -2.18                      | 0.19                  | T.                        | 1                                       | 13                            | 12                         | 6                        | w.  |
| Alma                             | Berrien           | 750              | 23                     | 44.2                                | +14.1                      | 83              | 29    | 13              | 14    | 37                        | 0.13   | -2.39                      | 0.68                  | T.                        | 2                                       | 16                            | 10                         | 5                        | sw. |
| Alpena                           | Big Rapids        | 809              | 37                     | 37.4                                | +12.4                      | 81              | 29    | 9               | 15    | 39                        | 0.44   | -1.60                      | 0.26                  | T.                        | 8                                       | 13                            | 6                          | 12                       | w.  |
| Ann Arbor                        | Washtenaw         | 930              | 30                     | 44.1                                | +12.3                      | 83              | 24    | 15              | 15    | 46                        | 0.48   | -1.74                      | 0.42                  | T.                        | 3                                       | 4                             |                            |                          |     |

TABLE 1.—Climatological data for March, 1910. District No. 4—Continued.

| Stations.                               | Counties.      | Elevation, feet. | Length of record, yrs. | Temperature, in degrees Fahrenheit. |                            |                                 |                    |                       | Precipitation, in inches. |                            |                       | Sky.                           |   |                                | Prevailing wind direction. | Observers.                 |
|---|----------------|------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------|---|--------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|
|   |                |                  |                        | Mean.                               | Departure from the normal. | Highest. Date.                  | Lowest. Date.      | Greatest daily range. | Total.                    | Departure from the normal. | Greatest in 24 hours. | Total snowfall unmeasured.     | Number of rainy days, 0.1 inch or more. | Number of partly cloudy days.  | Number of cloudy days.     |                            |
| <i>Michigan—Lower Peninsula—Cont'd.</i> |                |                  |                        |                                     |                            |                                 |                    |                       |                           |                            |                       |                                |   |                                |                            |                            |
| Cheboygan                               | Cheboygan      | 611              | 20                     | 33.9                                | + 8.5                      | 76 30                           | 6 10†              | 36                    | 0.55                      | - 1.57                     | 0.55                  | T.                             | 1 13                                    | 14 4                           | sw                         | E. A. Bouchard.            |
| Clinton                                 | Lenawee        | 830              | 20                     | 45.6                                | + 0.8                      | 83 24                           | 15 50              | 0.38                  | - 2.05                    | 0.23                       | 0.0                   | 2 17                           | 13 1                                    | sw                             | David Woodward.            |                            |
| Coldwater                               | Branch         | 984              | 13                     | 47.2                                | + 10.9                     | 83 <sup>a</sup> 24              | 14 <sup>a</sup> 55 | 38 <sup>a</sup>       | 0.22 <sup>a</sup>         | - 2.82 <sup>a</sup>        | 0.12 <sup>a</sup>     | 2 <sup>a</sup> 23 <sup>a</sup> | 5 <sup>a</sup>                          | 2 <sup>a</sup>                 | sw                         | Lake Shore & Mich. So. Ry. |
| Concord                                 | Jackson        | 5                | 45.0                   |                                     |                            | 82 24                           | 14 55              | 38                    | 0.15                      |                            | 0.15                  | 0.0                            | 1 17                                    | 14 0                           | sw                         | Dr. W. N. Armstrong.       |
| Croton                                  | Newago         | 685              | 2                      | 41.8                                |                            | 77 29                           | 11 55              | 37                    | 0.25                      |                            | 0.25                  | T.                             | 1 11                                    | 18 6                           | sw                         | G. R. Mus. Power Co.       |
| Detroit                                 | Wayne          | 730              | 39                     | 44.0                                | + 11.1                     | 81 24                           | 17 55              | 40                    | 0.38                      | - 1.99                     | 0.34                  | 0.1                            | 4 14                                    | 11 6                           | e.                         | U. S. Weather Bureau.      |
| Durand                                  | Shiawassee     | 799              | 3                      | 44.8                                |                            | 82 24                           | 14 <sup>a</sup> 55 | 40 <sup>a</sup>       | 0.48                      |                            | 0.31                  | T.                             | 2 25                                    | 6 0                            | w.                         | Grand Trunk Ry.            |
| East Tawas                              | Iosco          | 590              | 13                     | 38.2                                | + 8.5                      | 77 24                           | 11 55              | 39                    | 0.33                      | - 2.58                     | 0.15                  | 0.0                            | 3 29                                    | 1 1                            | sw                         | Detroit & Mackinac Ry.     |
| Eloise                                  | Wayne          | 640              | 13                     | 44.4                                | + 9.3                      | 81 24                           | 15 55              | 46                    | 0.34                      | - 2.08                     | 0.32                  | T.                             | 2 17                                    | 18 6                           | w.                         | John Gilmore.              |
| Flint                                   | Genesee        | 730              | 21                     | 44.4                                | + 13.5                     | 84 24                           | 15 55              | 40                    | 0.62                      | - 1.28                     | 0.30                  | 0.0                            | 4 20                                    | 7 4                            | s.                         | Wm. L. Fisher.             |
| Frankfort                               | Benzie         | 589              | 6                      | 38.4                                |                            | 69 27                           | 12 55              | 32                    | 0.30                      |                            | 0.30                  | 0.0                            | 1 18                                    | 0 13                           | s.                         | Capt. Geo. Morency.        |
| Ganges                                  | Allegan        | 865              | 1                      | 44.2                                |                            | 79 29                           | 16 55              | 34                    | 0.42                      |                            | 0.26                  | T.                             | 2 26                                    | 1 4                            | sw                         | H. H. Hutchins.            |
| Gaylord                                 | Otsego         | 1,367            | 5                      | 36.8                                |                            | 70 29                           | 8 55               | 38                    | 0.10                      |                            | 0.10                  | T.                             | 1 18                                    | 0 13                           | sw                         | Michigan Central R. R.     |
| Gladwin                                 | Gladwin        | 794              | 14                     | 40.0                                | + 11.7                     | 82 29                           | 10 55              | 43                    | T.                        | - 2.17                     | 0.0                   | 0                              | 25 4                                    | 2 5                            | s.                         | Geo. R. Smith.             |
| Grand Haven                             | Ottawa         | 628              | 29                     | 41.8                                | + 11.0                     | 72 27                           | 17 55              | 35                    | 0.21                      | - 1.30                     | 0.11                  | 0.4                            | 5 18                                    | 8 5                            | sw                         | U. S. Weather Bureau.      |
| Grand Rapids                            | Kent           | 707              | 21                     | 45.0                                | + 12.0                     | 82 29                           | 17 55              | 35                    | 0.08                      | - 2.44                     | 0.04                  | T.                             | 3 14                                    | 8 9                            | s.                         | Do.                        |
| Grape                                   | Monroe         | 625              | 20                     | 45.0                                | + 10.4                     | 84 24                           | 16 55              | 51                    | 0.22                      | - 2.04                     | 0.15                  | T.                             | 2 11                                    | 19 1                           | sw                         | Joseph W. Morris.          |
| Grass Lake                              | Jackson        | 899              | 4                      | 44.6                                |                            | 84 25                           | 21 55              | 54                    | 0.11                      |                            | 0.06                  | T.                             | 2 27                                    | 2 2                            | sw                         | Memo Conklin.              |
| Grayling                                | Crawford       | 1,147            | 21                     | 39.2                                | + 14.5                     | 73 28                           | 2 55               | 44                    | 0.40                      | - 1.62                     | 0.30                  | 4.0                            | 2 21                                    | 9 1                            | nw                         | Dr. Oscar Palmer.          |
| Harbor Beach                            | Huron          | 635              | 22                     | 40.2                                | + 10.9                     | 84 29                           | 12 55              | 42                    | 0.20                      | - 1.41                     | 0.20                  | 0.0                            | 1 25                                    | 1 5                            | s.                         | Pere Marquette R. R.       |
| Harrison                                | Clare          | 1,169            | 17                     | 41.0                                | + 14.8                     | 82 20                           | 8 55               | 39                    | 0.46                      | - 1.58                     | 0.46                  | T.                             | 1 6                                     | 22 3                           | sw                         | Do.                        |
| Harrisville                             | Alcona         | 616              | 26                     | 38.8                                | + 12.5                     | 81 24                           | 9 55               | 42                    | 0.66                      | - 2.08                     | 0.20                  | 1.5                            | 5 17                                    | 7 7                            | sw                         | Dr. D. W. Mitchell.        |
| Hart                                    | Oceana         | 688              | 18                     | 40.4                                | + 10.0                     | 71 28†                          | 16 55              | 30                    | T.                        | - 2.32                     | 0.0                   | 0                              | 25 6                                    | 0 0                            | s.                         | Pere Marquette R. R.       |
| Hayes                                   | Huron          | 620              | 20                     | 40.0                                | + 10.0                     | 80 25†                          | 10 55              | 44                    | 0.15                      | - 2.11                     | 0.15                  | 0.0                            | 1 27                                    | 0 4                            | nw                         | A. D. De Garmo.            |
| Highland                                | Oakland        | 830              | 18                     |                                     |                            |                                 |                    |                       | 0.74                      | - 1.78                     | 0.24                  | 2.5                            | 4 6                                     | sw                             | Prof. C. L. Herron.        |                            |
| Hillsdale                               | Hillsdale      | 1,150            | 13                     | 45.0                                | + 11.3                     | 82 24                           | 14 55              | 40                    | 0.07                      | T.                         | 1 22                  | 3 6                            | sw                                      | Frank Sharp.                   |                            |                            |
| Holland                                 | Ottawa         | 610              | 4                      | 42.2                                |                            | 79 27†                          | 14 55              | 34                    | 0.14                      |                            | 0.07                  | T.                             | 3 15                                    | 12 4                           | sw                         | O. L. Giddings.            |
| Howell                                  | Livingston     | 924              | 18                     | 44.0                                | + 11.4                     | 81 <sup>a</sup> 24              | 12 <sup>a</sup> 55 | 47 <sup>a</sup>       | 0.65                      | - 1.47                     | 0.35                  | 0.0                            | 3 19 <sup>a</sup>                       | 5 <sup>a</sup> 34              | sw                         | Michigan Central R. R.     |
| Ivan                                    | Kalkaska       | 21               | 38.4                   | + 11.8                              |                            | 82 29                           | 3 55               | 37                    | 0.12                      | - 1.85                     | 0.10                  | 1.0                            | 3 13                                    | 11 7                           | sw                         | Do.                        |
| Jackson                                 | Jackson        | 927              | 13                     |                                     |                            |                                 |                    |                       |                           |                            |                       |                                |   |                                |                            | Do.                        |
| Jeddo                                   | St. Clair      | 667              | 21                     | 40.8                                | + 10.4                     | 77 24                           | 16 55              | 34                    | 0.74                      | - 1.11                     | 0.41                  | 0.4                            | 6 17                                    | 8 6                            | sw                         | Pere Marquette R. R.       |
| Kalamazoo                               | Kalamazoo      | 855              | 34                     | 48.7                                | + 13.8                     | 83 24                           | 12 55              | 38                    | 0.35                      | - 2.16                     | 0.15                  | 0.5                            | 4 22                                    | 6 3                            | sw                         | William Rice.              |
| Lansing                                 | Ingham         | 881              | 23                     | 45.0                                | + 13.0                     | 83 24                           | 15 55              | 40                    | 0.55                      | - 1.86                     | 0.21                  | 0.3                            | 4 19                                    | 7 5                            | sw                         | Kalamazoo Asylum.          |
| Lapeer                                  | Lapeer         | 827              | 11                     | 44.3                                | + 10.1                     | 80 27                           | 14 55              | 48                    | 0.31                      | - 1.64                     | 0.31                  | T.                             | 1 11                                    | 18 2                           | sw                         | State Board of Health.     |
| Ludington                               | Mason          | 586              | 12                     | 41.4                                | + 9.8                      | 72 <sup>a</sup> 29              | 16 <sup>a</sup> 55 | 35 <sup>a</sup>       | 0.00 <sup>a</sup>         | - 2.08 <sup>a</sup>        | 0.00 <sup>a</sup>     | 0.0 <sup>a</sup>               | 0 22 <sup>a</sup>                       | 4 <sup>a</sup> 14              | sw                         | Pere Marquette R. R.       |
| Luther                                  | Lake           | 1,028            | —                      | 40.0                                |                            | 83 29                           | 4 55               | 41                    | 0.06                      |                            | 0.06                  | 2.0                            | 1 20                                    | 7 4                            | sw                         | Michigan Home.             |
| Mackinaw                                | Cheboygan      | 592              | 14                     | 34.8                                | + 9.0                      | 75 30                           | 6 55               | 40                    | 0.22                      | - 1.96                     | 0.20                  | 2.2                            | 2 24                                    | 1 6                            | nw                         | Pere Marquette R. R.       |
| Mancelona                               | Antrim         | 1,121            | 14                     | 37.6                                | + 10.4                     | 81 29                           | 5 55               | 40                    | 0.01                      | T.                         | 1 73                  | T.                             | 0 23                                    | 6 2                            | sw                         | Grand Rapids & Ind. R.     |
| Manistee                                | Manistee       | 600              | 13                     | 42.2                                | + 12.3                     | 80 29                           | 13 55              | 40                    | 0.01                      | - 2.25                     | 0.0                   | 0                              | 23 7                                    | 1 1                            | sw                         | Do.                        |
| Midland                                 | Midland        | 604              | 11                     | 44.5                                | + 11.6                     | 81 29†                          | 16 55              | 41                    | 0.01                      | - 1.75                     | 0.01                  | 0                              | 15 12                                   | 10 9                           | sw                         | Pere Marquette R. R.       |
| Montague                                | Muskegon       | 660              | 7                      | 40.2                                |                            | 72 27                           | 14 55              | 36                    | 0.00                      |                            | 0.00                  | 0.0                            | 2 20                                    | 6 5                            | sw                         | Gerard A. Whitbeck.        |
| Morenci                                 | Lenawee        | 811              | 3                      | 46.8                                |                            | 83 24†                          | 15 55              | 49                    | 0.08                      |                            | 0.06                  | 0.0                            | 2 20                                    | 6 9                            | sw                         | George J. Tripp.           |
| Mount Clemens                           | Macomb         | 615              | 10                     | 42.6                                | + 9.8                      | 80 24†                          | 15 55              | 48                    | 0.15                      | - 1.78                     | 0.15                  | 0.0                            | 1 13                                    | 9 9                            | sw                         | Herman Orbitz.             |
| Mount Pleasant                          | Isabella       | 826              | 11                     | 41.8                                | + 11.7                     | 78 24                           | 12 55              | 56                    | 0.00                      | - 2.48                     | 0.00                  | 0.0                            | 0 20                                    | 3 8                            | sw                         | Pere Marquette R. R.       |
| Muskegon                                | Muskegon       | 587              | 14                     | 41.5                                | + 9.5                      | 73 27†                          | 15 55              | 34                    | T.                        | - 2.48                     | T.                    | 0 16                           | 5 10                                    | sw                             | Grand Rapids & Ind. R.     |                            |
| Old Mission                             | Grand Traverse | 848              | 16                     | 38.4 <sup>b</sup>                   | + 9.7                      | 80 <sup>b</sup> 29              | 11 <sup>b</sup> 55 | 39 <sup>b</sup>       | 0.16 <sup>b</sup>         | - 2.28 <sup>b</sup>        | 0.16 <sup>b</sup>     | 0.01 <sup>b</sup>              | 1 <sup>b</sup> 12 <sup>b</sup>          | 10 <sup>b</sup> 7 <sup>b</sup> | sw                         | E. O. Ladd.                |
| Olivet                                  | Eaton          | 934              | 20                     | 43.7                                | + 11.4                     | 80 24                           | 13 55              | 37                    | 0.76                      | - 1.80                     | 0.46                  | 0.2                            | 4 25                                    | 1 5                            | w.                         | Prof. G. A. Knapp.         |
| Omer                                    | Arenac         | 616              | 11                     | 39.5                                | + 11.4                     | 81 25†                          | 14 55              | 51                    | T.                        | - 2.50                     | T.                    | 0 6                            | 22 9                                    | sw                             | Detroit & Mackinac Ry.     |                            |
| Onaway                                  | Presque Isle   | 826              | 7                      | 31.6                                |                            | 64 25                           | 7 55               | 40                    | 0.15                      |                            | 0.10                  | 0.5                            | 2 4 <sup>f</sup>                        | 5 <sup>f</sup> 16 <sup>f</sup> | sw                         | Do.                        |
| Ovid                                    | Clinton        | 760              | 20                     |                                     |                            |                                 |                    |                       |                           |                            |                       |                                |   |                                |                            | Geo. B. Faxon.             |
| Owosso                                  | Shiawassee     | 731              | 13                     | 45.8                                | + 13.4                     | 83 24                           | 15 55              | 47                    | 1.00                      | - 1.61                     | 0.0                   | 0                              | 2 12                                    | 15 4                           | sw                         | Owosso Sugar Co.           |
| Petoskey                                | Emmet          | 660              | 20                     | 36.8                                | + 10.2                     | 77 29                           | 9 55               | 34                    | 0.39                      | - 1.65                     | 0.15                  | T.                             | 1 19                                    | 8 4                            | w.                         | Grand Rapids & Ind. R.     |
| Plymouth                                | Wayne          | 725              | 13                     | 44.8                                | + 10.4                     | 84 <sup>a</sup> 24              | 16 55              | 55 <sup>a</sup>       | T.                        | - 2.42 <sup>a</sup>        | T.                    | 0 22 <sup>a</sup>              | 4 <sup>a</sup> 4 <sup>a</sup>           | sw                             | Pere Marquette R. R.       |                            |
| Pontiac                                 | Oakland        | 935              | 10                     | 43.8                                | + 11.9                     | 81 24                           | 15 55              | 42                    | 0.38                      | - 1.90                     | 0.32                  | 0.2                            | 3 23                                    | 5 3                            | sw                         | Fred F. Shaw.              |
| Port Austin                             | Huron          | 618              | 14                     |                                     |                            |                                 |                    |                       |                           |                            |                       |                                |   |                                |                            | Pere Marquette R. R.       |
| Port Huron                              | St. Clair      | 639              | 35                     | 41.8                                | + 12.2                     | 77 28                           | 17 55              | 38                    | 0.41                      | - 2.03                     | 0.27                  | 0.2                            | 4 9                                     | 10 12                          | sw                         | U. S. Weather Bureau.      |
| Reed City                               | Osceola        | 1,033            | 14                     |                                     |                            |                                 |                    |                       | 0.05                      | - 2.17                     | 0.05                  | 0.5                            | 1 6                                     | 6 6                            | w.                         | Pere Marquette R. R.       |
| Roscommon                               | Roscommon      | 1,141            | 6                      | 35.14                               |                            | 81 <sup>a</sup> 29              | 0 <sup>a</sup> 55  | 46 <sup>a</sup>       | T.                        | - 4.64 <sup>a</sup>        | T.                    | 0 15 <sup>a</sup>              | 7 <sup>a</sup> 5 <sup>a</sup>           | w. <sup>d</sup>                | William Marsh.             |                            |
| Saginaw                                 | Saginaw        | 601              | 8                      | 45.2                                |                            | 82 <sup>a</sup> 24 <sup>a</sup> | 16 55              | 38                    | 0.17                      |                            | 0.10                  | T.                             | 2 15                                    | 15 1                           | sw                         | Postmaster.                |
| Saginaw, W. S.                          | do             | 601              | 15                     | 44.0                                | + 11.5                     | 83 24                           | 14 55              | 39                    | 0.22                      | - 2.70                     | 0.10                  | 0.2                            | 4 17                                    | 12 2                           | sw                         | Robert B. Hudson.          |
| St. James                               | Charlevoix     | 681              | 4                      | 34.8                                |                            | 72 30                           | 10 55              | 40                    | 0.05                      |                            | 0.05                  | 0.5                            | 1 15                                    | 7 9                            | sw                         | Rev. N. Wilhelms.          |
| St. Johns                               | Clinton        | 779              | 17                     |                                     |                            |                                 |                    |                       |                           |                            |                       |                                |   |                                |                            | City of St. Johns.         |
| St. Joseph                              | Berrien        | 593              | 23                     | 44.5                                | + 8.5                      | 78 29                           | 18 55              | 41                    | T.                        | - 2.52                     | T.                    | 0 0                            | 26 4                                    | 1 1                            | sw                         | City of St. Joseph.        |
| Sandusky                                | Sanilac        | 790              | 1                      | 41.3                                |                            | 82 24                           | 14 55              | 47                    | 0.38                      |                            | 0.22                  | 0.0                            | 3 20                                    | 10 1                           | e.                         | Pere Marquette R. R.       |
| Saranac                                 | Ionia          | 639              | 15                     | 44.1                                | + 15.4                     | 83 29                           | 12 55              | 48                    | 0.32                      | - 1.26                     | 0.16                  | T.                             | 3 14                                    | 9 8                            | sw                         | John Wallington.           |
| South Haven                             | Van Buren      | 585              | 14                     |                                     |                            |                                 |                    |                       |                           |                            |                       |                                |   |                                |                            | Mrs. M. E. De Diemar.      |
| Stanton                                 | Montcalm       | 880              | 17                     | 42.3                                | + 10.7                     | 80 24                           | 12 55              | 38                    | 0.99                      | - 1.23                     | 0.65                  | 2.0                            | 3 11                                    | 16 4                           | w.                         | City of Stanton.           |
| Thornville                              | Lapeer         | 975              | 33                     | 42.3                                |                            | 82 24                           | 15 55              | 38                    | T.                        | - 2.88                     | 0.45                  | 0.0                            | 4 22                                    | 8 8                            | s.                         | Dr. J. S. Caulkins.        |
| Traverse City                           | Grand Traverse | 588              | 13                     | 37.4                                | + 8.4                      | 82 29                           | 13 55              | 34                    | T.                        | - 2.88                     | 0.45                  | 0.0                            | 4 28                                    | 0 3                            | sw                         | Grand Rapids & Ind. R.     |
| Vassar                                  | Tuscola        | 641              | 9                      |                                     |                            |                                 |                    |                       | T.                        | - 2.88                     | 0.26                  | T.                             | 4 15                                    | 14 2                           | sw                         | Pere Marquette R. R.       |
| Waskepi                                 | Ingham         | 842              | 8                      | 45.6                                | + 10.8                     | 83 24                           | 14 55              | 37                    | 0.88                      | - 2.88                     | 0.09                  | T.                             | 1 17                                    | 10 0                           | sw                         | Chas. A. Palmer.           |
| Webberville                             | Ogemaw         | 884              | 8                      | 44.6                                |                            | 82 24                           | 20 55              | 42                    | 0.51                      |                            | 0.26                  | T.                             | 4 15                                    | 14 2                           | sw                         | I. R. Wadsworth.           |
| West Branch                             | Ogemaw         | 973              | 7                      | 32.1 <sup>c</sup>                   |                            | 84 <sup>c</sup> 28              | 13 55              | 32 <sup>c</sup>       | T.                        |                            |                       |                                |   |                                |                            |                            |

TABLE 1.—Climatological data for March, 1910. District No. 4—Continued.

| Stations.            | Counties.     | Elevation, feet. | Length of record, yrs. | Temperature, in degrees Fahrenheit. |                            |                 |                 | Precipitation, in inches. |                 |                       |        | Sky.                       | Prevailing wind direction. | Observers.                 |                               |                       |                        |               |                |    |
|----------------------|---------------|------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|--------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|---------------|----------------|----|
|                      |               |                  |                        | Mean.                               | Departure from the normal. | Highest.        | Date.           | Lowest.                   | Date.           | Greatest daily range. | Total. | Departure from the normal. | Greatest in 24 hours.      | Total snowfall unmeasured. | Number of partly cloudy days. | Number of clear days. | Number of cloudy days. |               |                |    |
| <i>Ohio—Cont'd.</i>  |               |                  |                        |                                     |                            |                 |                 |                           |                 |                       |        |                            |                            |                            |                               |                       |                        |               |                |    |
| Oberlin.             | Lorain.       | 855              | 35                     | 46.6                                | +10.9                      | 84              | 24              | 17                        | 11              | 40                    | 0.27   | -3.11                      | 0.22                       | 2.0                        | 2                             | 15                    | 10                     | 6             | ne.            |    |
| Ottawa.              | Putnam.       | 720              | 18                     | 47.7                                | +9.0                       | 85              | 24              | 16                        | 15              | 42                    | 0.25   | -3.03                      | 0.25                       | 0.0                        | 1                             | 3                     | 26                     | 2             | sw.            |    |
| Rome.                | Ashtabula.    | 894              | 3                      |                                     |                            |                 |                 |                           |                 |                       |        |                            |                            |                            |                               |                       |                        |               | G. H. Crosby.  |    |
| Sandusky.            | Erie.         | 629              | 33                     | 45.6                                | +10.4                      | 85              | 24              | 21                        | 15              | 37                    | 0.28   | -2.27                      | 0.27                       | 0.1                        | 1                             | 15                    | 11                     | 5             | sw.            |    |
| Tiffin.              | Seneca.       | 775              | 28                     | 47.2                                | +10.3                      | 83              | 24              | 16                        | 15              | 33                    | 0.37   | -2.99                      | 0.21                       | 1.7                        | 3                             | 15                    | 15                     | 1             | s.             |    |
| Toledo (1).          | Lucas.        | 769              | 39                     | 46.6                                | +11.8                      | 83              | 24              | 18                        | 15              | 37                    | 0.05   | -2.23                      | 0.04                       | 0.1                        | 2                             | 22                    | 8                      | 1             | sw.            |    |
| Toledo (2).          | do.           | 806              | 6                      | 46.5                                |                            | 84              | 24              | 12                        | 15              | 43                    | 0.04   |                            | 0.03                       | T.                         | 2                             | 19                    | 6                      | 6             | n.             |    |
| Upper Sandusky.      | Wyandot.      | 854              | 27                     | 44.9                                | +11.9                      | 84              | 24              | 16                        | 15              | 37                    | 0.45   | -2.82                      | 0.40                       | 0.0                        | 3                             | 16                    | 13                     | 2             | sw.            |    |
| Vickery.             | Sandusky.     | 538              | 17                     | 46.1                                | +8.6                       | 85              | 24              | 17                        | 15              | 50                    | 0.32   | -3.45                      | 0.19                       | 0.5                        | 4                             | 12                    | 18                     | 1             | ne.            |    |
| Wauseon.             | Fulton.       | 780              | 38                     | 46.2                                | +11.7                      | 84              | 24              | 15                        | 15              | 41                    | 0.12   | -3.30                      | 0.09                       | 0.1                        | 3                             | 16                    | 11                     | 4             | s.             |    |
| Wellington.          | Lorain.       | 856              | 16                     | 47.3                                | +8.9                       | 84              | 24              | 17                        | 15              | 41                    | 0.29   | -2.78                      | 0.18                       | 1.0                        | 4                             | 14                    | 3                      | sw.           |                |    |
| Willoughby.          | Lake.         | 649              | 16                     |                                     |                            |                 |                 |                           |                 |                       | 0.31   | -2.68                      | 0.20                       | 2.0                        | 2                             | 6                     | 16                     | 9             | w.             |    |
| <i>Pennsylvania.</i> |               |                  |                        |                                     |                            |                 |                 |                           |                 |                       |        |                            |                            |                            |                               |                       |                        |               |                |    |
| Erie.                | Erie.         | 713              | 37                     | 43.0                                | +9.9                       | 82              | 24              | 19                        | 15              | 32                    | 0.53   | -2.13                      | 0.34                       | 1.4                        | 7                             | 10                    | 16                     | 5             | w.             |    |
| <i>New York.</i>     |               |                  |                        |                                     |                            |                 |                 |                           |                 |                       |        |                            |                            |                            |                               |                       |                        |               |                |    |
| Adams Center.        | Jefferson.    | 540              | 19                     | 38.6                                | +9.3                       | 74              | 31              | 10                        | 15              | 40                    | 2.53   | -1.14                      | 0.50                       | 15.0                       | 10                            | 12                    | 11                     | 3             | w.             |    |
| Angelica.            | Allegany.     | 1,340            | 27                     | 38.4 <sup>a</sup>                   | +8.0                       | 76 <sup>a</sup> | 24 <sup>a</sup> | 12 <sup>a</sup>           | 18              | 43 <sup>a</sup>       | 0.54   | -2.37                      | 0.25                       | 3.0                        | 4                             | 8                     | 15                     | 8             | w.             |    |
| Appleton.            | Niagara.      | 270              | 19                     | 39.6                                | +7.3                       | 77              | 24              | 17                        | 14 <sup>b</sup> | 47                    | 0.97   | -1.04                      | 0.70                       | 0.5                        | 5                             | 13                    | 11                     | 7             | w.             |    |
| Auburn.              | Cayuga.       | 715              | 41                     | 36.9                                | +3.9                       | 76              | 24              | 15                        | 18              | 41                    | 0.30   | -2.11                      | 0.18                       | 1.0                        | 4                             | 23                    | 6                      | 2             | n.             |    |
| Avon.                | Livingston.   | 555              | 15                     | 40.6                                | +6.5                       | 80              | 29              | 12                        | 14              | 47                    | 0.04   | -1.86                      | 0.02                       | T.                         | 2                             | 18                    | 6                      | 7             | sw.            |    |
| Benson Mines.        | St. Lawrence. | 3                |                        |                                     |                            |                 |                 |                           |                 |                       |        |                            |                            |                            |                               |                       |                        | R. C. Folger. |                |    |
| Blue Mountain Lake.  | Hamilton.     | 1,750            | 10                     |                                     |                            |                 |                 |                           |                 |                       |        |                            |                            |                            |                               |                       |                        | B. F. Merwin. |                |    |
| Brockport.           | Monroe.       | 537              | 14                     | 41.0                                | +9.1                       | 79              | 29              | 13                        | 15              | 46                    | 0.83   | -1.97                      | 0.34                       | 4.0                        | 7                             | 17                    | 8                      | 6             | w.             |    |
| Buffalo.             | Erie.         | 767              | 50                     | 39.7                                | +5.5                       | 72              | 29              | 15                        | 15              | 32                    | 0.68   | -1.94                      | 0.34                       | 3.2                        | 6                             | 12                    | 11                     | 8             | sw.            |    |
| Canton.              | St. Lawrence. | 448              | 16                     | 35.6                                | +7.9                       | 72              | 24              | 4                         | 17              | 44                    | 1.40   | -1.44                      | 0.46                       | 5.5                        | 10                            | 10                    | 12                     | 9             | sw.            |    |
| Cape Vincent.        | Jefferson.    | 246              | 5                      | 34.8                                |                            | 65              | 24 <sup>a</sup> | 9                         | 16              | 30                    | 1.26   |                            | 0.95                       |                            | 4                             | 18                    | 10                     | 3             | s.             |    |
| Carvers Falls.       | Washington.   | 243              | 13                     | 36.1                                | +6.6                       | 75              | 29              | 4                         | 18              | 43                    | 0.65   | -2.75                      | 0.28                       | 0.0                        | 4                             | 23                    | 3                      | 5             | s.             |    |
| Chazy.               | Clinton.      | 151              | 10                     | 35.7                                | +7.5                       | 68              | 30              | 4                         | 17 <sup>b</sup> | 34                    | 0.15   | -1.10                      | 0.10                       | 1.0                        | 2                             | 20                    | 3                      | 8             | w.             |    |
| Dannemora.           | Clinton.      | 1,490            | 5                      | 35.1                                |                            | 70              | 24              | -1                        | 17              | 44                    | 0.95   |                            | 0.40                       | 3.0                        | 7                             | 15                    | 4                      | 12            | w.             |    |
| Elba.                | Genesee.      | 500              | 11                     | 39.4                                | +7.8                       | 77              | 24 <sup>a</sup> | 9                         | 15              | 48                    | 1.25   | -1.95                      | 0.60                       | 4.0                        | 4                             | 20                    | 7                      | 4             | sw.            |    |
| Fayetteville.        | Onondaga.     | 530              | 9                      | 42.7                                |                            | 82              | 28              | 12                        | 18              | 42                    | 0.60   | -2.30                      | 0.24                       | 2.0                        | 6                             | 14                    | 8                      | 9             | sw.            |    |
| Gabriels.            | Franklin.     | 1,739            | 8                      | 32.1                                |                            | 70              | 24              | -16                       | 18              | 48                    | 0.75   |                            | 0.17                       | 4.4                        | 11                            | 17                    | 4                      | 10            | nw.            |    |
| Harkness.            | Clinton.      | 622              | 8                      | 36.4                                |                            | 72              | 28              | 5                         | 18              | 43                    | 0.39   |                            | 0.19                       | 6.0                        | 4                             | 30                    | 1                      | 0             | w.             |    |
| Hemlock Lake.        | Livingston.   | 900              | 13                     | 39.5                                | +7.0                       | 75              | 24 <sup>a</sup> | 16                        | 14 <sup>b</sup> | 43                    | 0.15   | -1.90                      | 0.15                       | T.                         | 1                             | 18                    | 8                      | 5             | s.             |    |
| Hunt.                | do.           | 1,321            | 11                     | 44.0                                | +9.8                       | 82              | 24              | 18                        | 11 <sup>b</sup> | 37                    | 0.68   | -2.05                      | 0.41                       | 1.0                        | 3                             | 14                    | 13                     | 4             | sw.            |    |
| Ithaca.              | Tompkins.     | 928              | 32                     | 42.0                                | +8.1                       | 80              | 20              | 16                        | 18              | 37                    | 0.30   | -2.14                      | 0.17                       | 1.0                        | 7                             | 14                    | 7                      | 10            | se.            |    |
| Keene Valley.        | Essex.        | 1,000            | 12                     | 35.6                                | +6.2                       | 76              | 24 <sup>a</sup> | -2                        | 18              | 50                    | 1.25   | -1.66                      | 0.84                       | 0.3                        | 6                             | 20                    | 5                      | 6             | s.             |    |
| King Ferry.          | Cayuga.       | 10               |                        |                                     |                            |                 |                 |                           |                 |                       | 0.35   | -2.07                      | 0.12                       | 1.4                        | 4                             | 18                    | 3                      | 10            | nw.            |    |
| Lake George.         | Warren.       | 350              | 13                     | 37.2                                | +5.6                       | 79              | 29              | 0                         | 18              | 40                    | 0.53   | -3.51                      | 0.29                       | T.                         | 4                             | 13                    | 16                     | 2             | sw.            |    |
| Lake Placid Club.    | Essex.        | 1,864            | 2                      | 32.4                                |                            | 65              | 24 <sup>a</sup> | 1                         | 10              | 44                    | 4.06   |                            | 2.00                       | 6.0                        | 8                             | 7                     | 16                     | 3             | w.             |    |
| Le Roy.              | Genesee.      | 920              | 20                     | 42.2                                | +13.0                      | 82              | 29              | 12                        | 15              | 45                    | 0.77   | -1.99                      | 0.25                       | 1.8                        | 8                             | 18                    | 6                      | 7             | w.             |    |
| Lockport.            | Niagara.      | 650              | 23                     | 39.8                                | +6.5                       | 75              | 29              | 11                        | 15              | 42                    | 0.74   | -1.53                      | 0.48                       | 0.2                        | 3                             | 15                    | 4                      | 12            | sw.            |    |
| Lowville.            | Lewis.        | 900              | 43                     | 37.6 <sup>c</sup>                   | +8.5                       | 71              | 24 <sup>a</sup> | 4                         | 18              | 40                    | 1.00   | -1.50                      | 0.75                       |                            | 2                             | 25                    | 1                      | 9             | w.             |    |
| Lyndonville.         | Orleans.      | 14               |                        |                                     |                            |                 |                 |                           |                 |                       | 1.21   | -1.49                      | 0.90                       |                            | 2                             | 25                    | 2                      | 4             | sw.            |    |
| Moira.               | Franklin.     | 200              | 10                     | 37.0                                | +7.9                       | 74              | 24              | 2                         | 17              | 44                    | 0.97   | -2.39                      | 0.50                       | 4.0                        | 7                             | 8                     | 14                     | 9             | w.             |    |
| Nehasane.            | Hamilton.     | 1,750            | 2                      | 31.2                                |                            | 66              | 24 <sup>a</sup> | -17                       | 18              | 55                    | 2.77   |                            | 0.89                       | 9.5                        | 7                             | 17                    | 6                      | 8             | sw.            |    |
| North Lake.          | Herkimer.     | 1,822            | 9                      | 32.3                                | +7.1                       | 67              | 29              | -10                       | 12              | 50                    | 2.17   | -2.52                      | 0.60                       |                            | 4                             | 15                    | 7                      | 9             | nw.            |    |
| Ogdensburg.          | St. Lawrence. | 175              | 26                     | 36.2                                | +7.1                       | 72              | 24              | 4                         | 17              | 40                    | 1.36   | -1.19                      | 0.68                       | 12.0                       | 4                             | 21                    | 3                      | 2             | s.             |    |
| Old Forge.           | Herkimer.     | 1,733            | 2                      | 32.1                                |                            | 68              | 24 <sup>a</sup> | -9                        | 18              | 44                    | 1.00   |                            | 0.25                       | 7.2                        | 10                            | 14                    | 10                     | 7             | sw.            |    |
| Oswego.              | Oswego.       | 335              | 40                     | 38.8                                | +7.4                       | 78              | 24              | 14                        | 17              | 39                    | 0.92   | -1.92                      | 0.35                       | 4.3                        | 11                            | 13                    | 9                      | 9             | s.             |    |
| Otto.                | Cattaraugus.  | 1,410            | 6                      | 42.2                                |                            | 75              | 25 <sup>a</sup> | 11                        | 15              | 40                    | 0.89   |                            | 0.66                       |                            | 3                             | 21                    | 6                      | 4             | sw.            |    |
| Palermo.             | Oswego.       | 480              | 51                     |                                     |                            |                 |                 |                           |                 |                       | 0.79   | -2.08                      | 0.20                       | 4.1                        | 8                             | 18                    | 6                      | 7             | sw.            |    |
| Perry City.          | Schuyler.     | 1,038            | 30                     | 39.9                                | +9.7                       | 80              | 30              | 13                        | 10 <sup>b</sup> | 44                    | 0.59   | -2.42                      | 0.30                       | 2.8                        | 5                             | 14                    | 8                      | 9             | sw.            |    |
| Philadelphia.        | Jefferson.    | 485              | 4                      | 37.8                                |                            | 74              | 24              | 7                         | 17              | 42                    | 1.07   |                            | 0.48                       | 1.5                        | 6                             | 13                    | 14                     | 4             | w.             |    |
| Plattsburg.          | Clinton.      | 170              | 60                     | 36.3                                | +4.6                       | 73              | 29              | 5                         | 18              | 31                    | 0.34   | -1.85                      | 0.17                       | 0.0                        | 4                             | 15                    | 11                     | 5             | sw.            |    |
| Potsdam.             | St. Lawrence. | 300              | 34                     | 37.2                                | +8.8                       | 76              | 30              | 3                         | 17              | 45                    | 0.82   | -1.12                      | 0.52                       | 5.0                        | 4                             | 17                    | 5                      | 0             | sw.            |    |
| Raquette Lake.       | Hamilton.     | 52               |                        | 32.7                                |                            | 65              | 30              | -10                       | 18              | 47                    | 0.47   | -2.43                      | 0.33                       | 0.61                       | 11.5                          | 10                    | 17                     | 2             | 12             | w. |
| Rochester.           | Monroe.       | 523              | 81                     | 41.4                                | +10.1                      | 81              | 24              | 16                        | 14              | 41                    | 0.73   | -2.20                      | 0.28                       | 3.4                        | 7                             | 15                    | 7                      | 9             | w.             |    |
| Romulus.             | Seneca.       | 719              | 18                     | 42.6                                | +8.2                       | 81              | 29              | 17                        | 18              | 43                    | 0.33   | -2.19                      | 0.30                       | T.                         | 2                             | 20                    | 3                      | 8             | sw.            |    |
| Shortsville.         | Ontario.      | 740              | 11                     | 41.4                                | +8.6                       | 84              | 29              | 15                        | 15              | 46                    | 0.06   | -2.10                      | 0.05                       | T.                         | 3                             | 22                    | 5                      | 4             | s.             |    |
| Skaneateles.         | Onondaga.     | 15               |                        |                                     |                            |                 |                 |                           |                 |                       | 0.96   | -2.66                      | 0.35                       |                            | 9                             |                       |                        |               | Edward Conron. |    |
| Syracuse.            | do.           | 597              | 8                      | 41.2                                | +9.8                       | 78              | 24              | 15                        | 18              | 35                    | 0.63   | -1.75                      | 0.26                       | 4.8                        | 9                             | 12                    | 8                      | 11            | sw.            |    |
| Tioga.               | Essex.        | 344              | 12                     | 36.3                                | +4.7                       | 74              | 29              | 1                         | 17              | 40                    | 0.61   | -2.07                      | 0.50                       | 0.0                        | 3                             | 18                    | 7                      | 6             | s.             |    |
| Trudeau.             | do.           | 1,620            | 17                     | 36.3                                | +8.9                       | 72              | 29              | 5                         | 18              | 38                    | 0.53   | -1.77                      | 0.16                       | T.                         | 5                             | 14                    | 10                     | 7             | s.             |    |
| Tupper Lake.         | Franklin.     | 1,552            | 10                     | 33.0                                | +6.9                       | 69              | 24 <sup>a</sup> | -9                        | 18              | 44                    | 1.24   | -1.24                      | 0.24                       | 2.8                        | 10                            | 14                    | 6                      | 11            | w.             |    |
| Volusia.             | Chautauqua.   | 1,167            | 11                     | 41.6                                | +9.4                       | 80              | 24 <sup>a</sup> | 10                        | 15              | 40                    | 0.83   | -1.70                      | 0.52                       | 2.0                        | 5                             | 17                    | 10                     | 4             | s.             |    |
| Watertown.           | Jefferson.    | 737              | 18                     | 38.8 <sup>c</sup>                   | +8.4                       | 73 <sup>a</sup> | 24 <sup>a</sup> | 8 <sup>a</sup>            | 17              | 41 <sup>b</sup>       | 0.17   | -2.34                      | 0.17                       | 2.5                        | 6                             | 23                    | 1                      | 7             | sw.            |    |
| Wedgwood.            | Schuyler.     | 1,430            | 21                     | 41.4                                | +10.6                      | 80              | 29              | 14                        | 15 <sup>b</sup> | 42                    | 0.46   | -2.34                      | 0.17                       | T.                         | 6                             | 10                    | 10                     | 11            | sw.            |    |
| Westfield.           | Chautauqua.   | 837              | 14                     | 43.5 <sup>b</sup>                   | +10.1                      | 82 <sup>b</sup> | 29              | 11 <sup>b</sup>           | 15              | 40 <sup>b</sup>       | 0.72   | -1.80                      | 0.34                       | 1.0                        | 5                             | 1                     |                        |               |                |    |

TABLE 2.—*Daily precipitation for March, 1910. District No. 4, Lake Region.*

| Stations.                        | River basins.  | Day of month. |     |     |    |    |   |   |   |     |     |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | Totals. |     |     |
|----------------------------------|----------------|---------------|-----|-----|----|----|---|---|---|-----|-----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|---------|-----|-----|
|                                  |                | 1             | 2   | 3   | 4  | 5  | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9   | 10  | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31      |     |     |
| <i>Minnesota.</i>                |                |               |     |     |    |    |   |   |   |     |     |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |         |     |     |
| Cloquet.                         | Lake.          | .04           | T.  |     | T. | T. |   |   |   | .11 | .20 |    |    |    |    |    |    | T. |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |         |     | .44 |
| Duluth.                          | do.            |               |     |     |    |    |   |   |   |     |     |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |         |     |     |
| Floodwood.                       | do.            |               |     |     |    |    |   |   |   |     |     |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |         |     |     |
| Mount Iron.                      | do.            |               |     |     |    |    |   |   |   |     |     |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |         |     |     |
| Stephens Mine.                   | do.            |               |     |     |    |    |   |   |   |     |     |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |         |     |     |
| Two Harbors.                     | do.            |               |     |     |    |    |   |   |   |     |     |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |         |     |     |
| <i>Wisconsin.</i>                |                |               |     |     |    |    |   |   |   |     |     |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |         |     |     |
| Appleton.                        | Fox.           | .03           |     |     |    |    |   |   |   |     |     |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |         |     | .33 |
| Ashland.                         | Lake.          |               |     |     |    |    |   |   |   |     |     |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |         |     |     |
| Cecil.                           | Fox.           | .03           | T.  | T.  | T. | T. |   |   |   |     |     |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |         | .26 |     |
| Chilton.                         | do.            | .05           | T.  | T.  | T. | T. |   |   |   |     |     |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |         | .14 |     |
| Crandon.                         | do.            | .05           |     |     |    |    |   |   |   |     |     |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |         | .25 |     |
| Florence.                        | Menominee.     |               |     |     |    |    |   |   |   |     |     |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |         | .17 |     |
| Fond du Lac.                     | Fox.           | .10           |     |     |    |    |   |   |   |     |     |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |         | .20 |     |
| Grand River Locks.               | do.            | .02           |     |     |    |    |   |   |   |     |     |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |         | .02 |     |
| Green Bay.                       | Lake.          | .03           |     |     |    |    |   |   |   |     |     |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |         | .19 |     |
| Herbster.                        | do.            |               |     |     |    |    |   |   |   |     |     |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |         |     |     |
| Iron River.                      | do.            | .05           |     |     |    |    |   |   |   |     |     |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |         | .23 |     |
| Keweenaw.                        | do.            |               |     |     |    |    |   |   |   |     |     |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |         | .39 |     |
| Manitowoc.                       | do.            | T.            |     |     |    |    |   |   |   |     |     |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |         | .11 |     |
| Menasha.                         | Fox.           | T.            | T.  |     |    |    |   |   |   |     |     |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |         | .14 |     |
| Menominee Falls.                 | Lake.          | T.            |     |     |    |    |   |   |   |     |     |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |         | .08 |     |
| Milwaukee.                       | do.            | .02           |     |     |    |    |   |   |   |     |     |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |         | .05 |     |
| New London.                      | Fox.           | T.            |     |     |    |    |   |   |   |     |     |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | .12     |     |     |
| Oconto.                          | Lake.          |               |     |     |    |    |   |   |   |     |     |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |         | .16 |     |
| Oshkosh.                         | Fox.           |               |     |     |    |    |   |   |   |     |     |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |         | .16 |     |
| Pine River.                      | do.            | T.            | T.  |     |    |    |   |   |   |     |     |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |         | .01 |     |
| Plum Island.                     | Lake.          | .03           |     |     |    |    |   |   |   |     |     |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |         | .30 |     |
| Port Washington.                 | do.            | T.            |     |     |    |    |   |   |   |     |     |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |         | .05 |     |
| Racine.                          | do.            | .03           |     |     |    |    |   |   |   |     |     |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |         | .72 |     |
| Sheboygan.                       | do.            | T.            | T.  | .05 |    |    |   |   |   |     |     |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |         | .10 |     |
| Sturgeon Bay.                    | do.            |               |     |     |    |    |   |   |   |     |     |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |         | .19 |     |
| Superior.                        | do.            |               |     |     |    |    |   |   |   |     |     |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |         | .34 |     |
| Waupaca.                         | Fox.           |               |     |     |    |    |   |   |   |     |     |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |         | .10 |     |
| <i>Illinois.</i>                 |                |               |     |     |    |    |   |   |   |     |     |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |         | .29 |     |
| <i>Indiana.</i>                  |                |               |     |     |    |    |   |   |   |     |     |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |         |     |     |
| Auburn.                          | Maumee.        | .08           |     |     |    |    |   |   |   |     |     |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |         | .13 |     |
| Berne.                           | do.            |               |     |     |    |    |   |   |   |     |     |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |         | .02 |     |
| Elkhart.                         | St. Joseph.    | T.            | .11 |     |    |    |   |   |   |     |     |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | .42     |     |     |
| Fort Wayne.                      | Maumee.        | .02           |     |     |    |    |   |   |   |     |     |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |         | .03 |     |
| Hammond.                         | Lake Michigan. | .11           |     |     |    |    |   |   |   |     |     |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |         | .11 |     |
| Howell.                          | St. Joseph.    | .53           |     |     |    |    |   |   |   |     |     |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |         | .73 |     |
| South Bend.                      | do.            | .26           |     |     |    |    |   |   |   |     |     |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |         | .43 |     |
| Whiting.                         | Lake Michigan. | .04           |     |     |    |    |   |   |   |     |     |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |         | .22 |     |
| <i>Michigan—Upper Peninsula.</i> |                |               |     |     |    |    |   |   |   |     |     |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |         |     |     |
| Baraga.                          | Lake.          |               |     |     |    |    |   |   |   |     |     |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |         | .15 |     |
| Bergland.                        | Ontonagon.     |               |     |     |    |    |   |   |   |     |     |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |         | .19 |     |
| Blaney.                          | Manistique.    |               |     |     |    |    |   |   |   |     |     |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |         | .00 |     |
| Calumet.                         | Lake.          |               |     |     |    |    |   |   |   |     |     |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |         | .28 |     |
| Chatham.                         | do.            | .13           |     | .08 |    |    |   |   |   |     |     |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |         | .54 |     |
| Deer Park.                       |                |               |     |     |    |    |   |   |   |     |     |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |         |     |     |
| Detour.                          | St. Marys.     |               |     |     |    |    |   |   |   |     |     |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |         | .22 |     |
| Eagle Harbor.                    | Lake.          |               |     |     |    |    |   |   |   |     |     |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |         | .07 |     |
| Escanaba.                        | do.            | .02           | T.  | T.  | T. | T. |   |   |   |     |     |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | .27     |     |     |
| Ewen.                            | Ontonagon.     |               |     |     |    |    |   |   |   |     |     |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |         | .24 |     |
| Grand Marais.                    | Lake.          |               |     |     |    |    |   |   |   |     |     |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |         | .20 |     |
| Houghton.                        | do.            | .01           | T.  | T.  |    |    |   |   |   |     |     |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | .09     |     |     |
| Humboldt.                        | Escanaba.      |               |     |     |    |    |   |   |   |     |     |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |         | .49 |     |
| Iron Mountain.                   | Menominee.     | T.            | T.  |     |    |    |   |   |   |     |     |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |         | .11 |     |
| Iron River.                      | do.            |               |     |     |    |    |   |   |   |     |     |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |         | .90 |     |
| Ironwood.                        | Lake.          |               |     |     |    |    |   |   |   |     |     |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |         | .04 |     |
| Ishpeming.                       | Escanaba.      |               |     |     |    |    |   |   |   |     |     |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |         | .51 |     |
| Isl Royale.                      | Lake.          |               |     |     |    |    |   |   |   |     |     |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |         |     |     |
| Mackinac Island.                 | do.            |               |     |     |    |    |   |   |   |     |     |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |         | .30 |     |
| Maple Ridge.                     | do.            |               |     |     |    |    |   |   |   |     |     |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |         | .30 |     |
| Marquette.                       | do.            | T.            |     |     |    |    |   |   |   |     |     |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |         | .21 |     |
| Menominee.                       | T.             |               |     |     |    |    |   |   |   |     |     |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |         |     |     |

TABLE 2.—*Daily precipitation for March, 1910. District No. 4—Continued.*

TABLE 2.—*Daily precipitation for March, 1910. District No. 4—Continued.*

TABLE 3.—*Maximum and minimum temperatures at selected stations, March, 1910. District No. 4, Lake Region.*

### **Michigan, Lower Peninsula.**

**Ohio.**

## New York

## Vermont.